

**Freon™ HP81 refrigerant**

Version 3.0

Revision Date 05/12/2016

Ref. 130000050992

This SDS adheres to the standards and regulatory requirements of the United States and may not meet the regulatory requirements in other countries.

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name	:	Freon™ HP81 refrigerant
Product Use	:	Refrigerant, For professional users only.
Restrictions on use	:	Do not use product for anything outside of the above specified uses
Manufacturer/Supplier	:	The Chemours Company FC, LLC 1007 Market Street Wilmington, DE 19899 United States of America
Product Information	:	1-844-773-CHEM (outside the U.S. 1-302-773-1000)
Medical Emergency	:	1-866-595-1473 (outside the U.S. 1-302-773-2000)
Transport Emergency	:	CHEMTREC: +1-800-424-9300 (outside the U.S. +1-703-527-3887)

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**Product hazard category**

Gases under pressure

Liquefied gas

Label content

Pictogram

:



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Signal word : Warning

Hazardous warnings : Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Hazardous prevention measures : Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Other hazards

Misuse or intentional inhalation abuse may lead to death without warning.

Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.

Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS-No.	Concentration
Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22)	75-45-6	60 %
Pentafluoroethane (HFC-125)	354-33-6	38 %
Propane	74-98-6	2 %

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.



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- Inhalation : Remove from exposure, lie down. Move to fresh air. Keep patient warm and at rest. Artificial respiration and/or oxygen may be necessary. Consult a physician.
- Skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Consult a physician. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Treat for frostbite if necessary by gently warming affected area.
- Eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician if necessary.
- Ingestion : Is not considered a potential route of exposure.
- Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed : Anaesthetic effects Light-headedness irregular heartbeat with a strange sensation in the chest, heart thumping, apprehension, feeling of fainting, dizziness or weakness
- Protection of first-aiders : If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.
- Notes to physician : Because of possible disturbances of cardiac rhythm, catecholamine drugs, such as epinephrine, that may be used in situations of emergency life support should be used with special caution.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : No applicable data available.

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- Specific hazards** : Cylinders are equipped with pressure and temperature relief devices, but may still rupture under fire conditions. Decomposition may occur. Contact of welding or soldering torch flame with high concentrations of refrigerant can result in visible changes in the size and colour of the torch flame. This flame effect will only occur in concentrations of product well above the recommended exposure limit. Therefore stop all work and ventilate to disperse refrigerant vapors from the work area before using any open flames. This substance is not flammable in air at temperatures up to 100 deg. C (212 deg. F) at atmospheric pressure. However, mixtures of this substance with high concentrations of air at elevated pressure and/or temperature can become combustible in the presence of an ignition source. This substance can also become combustible in an oxygen enriched environment (oxygen concentrations greater than that in air). Whether a mixture containing this substance and air, or this substance in an oxygen enriched atmosphere become combustible depends on the inter-relationship of 1) the temperature 2) the pressure, and 3) the proportion of oxygen in the mixture. In general, this substance should not be allowed to exist with air above atmospheric pressure or at high temperatures; or in an oxygen enriched environment. For example this substance should NOT be mixed with air under pressure for leak testing or other purposes. Experimental data have also been reported which indicate combustibility of this substance in the presence of certain concentrations of chlorine.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters** : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment. Wear neoprene gloves during cleaning up work after a fire.
- Further information** : Use water spray or fog to protect the fire fighters and to cool container. Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) is required if containers rupture and contents are released under fire conditions.
Water runoff should be contained and neutralized prior to release.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

NOTE: Review FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES and HANDLING (PERSONNEL) sections before proceeding with clean-up. Use appropriate PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT during clean-up.

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- Safeguards (Personnel) : Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Ventilate area, especially low or enclosed places where heavy vapours might collect. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
- Environmental precautions : Should not be released into the environment.
- Spill Cleanup : Evaporates.
- Accidental Release Measures : Ventilate area, especially low or enclosed places where heavy vapours might collect. Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) is required if a large release occurs. Avoid open flames and high temperatures.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Handling (Personnel) : Avoid breathing vapours or mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. For personal protection see section 8.
- Handling (Physical Aspects) : No applicable data available.
- Dust explosion class : Not applicable
- Storage : Valve protection caps and valve outlet threaded plugs must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Use a pressure reducing regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure (<3000 psig) piping or systems. Never attempt to lift cylinder by its cap. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous back flow into the cylinder. Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over.
Separate full containers from empty containers. Keep at temperature not exceeding 52°C. Do not store near combustible materials. Avoid area where salt or other corrosive materials are present.
The product has an indefinite shelf life when stored properly.
- Storage period : > 10 yr
- Storage temperature : < 52 °C (< 126 °F)



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SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering controls : Refrigerant Concentration monitors may be necessary to determine vapor concentrations in work areas prior to use of torches or other open flames, or if employees are entering enclosed areas. Use sufficient ventilation to keep employee exposure below recommended limits. Local exhaust should be used when large amounts are released. Mechanical ventilation should be used in low or enclosed places.

Personal protective equipment
Respiratory protection : Under normal manufacturing conditions, no respiratory protection is required when using this product.

Hand protection : Additional protection: Impervious gloves

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields. Additionally wear a face shield where the possibility exists for face contact due to splashing, spraying or airborne contact with this material.

Protective measures : Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) is required if a large release occurs.

Exposure Guidelines Exposure Limit Values

Chlorodifluoromethane				
TLV	(ACGIH)	1,000 ppm		TWA

Pentafluoroethane
No applicable data available.

Propane				
Permissible exposure limit:	(OSHA)	1,000 ppm	1,800 mg/m ³	8 hr. TWA

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SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Physical state : gaseous
Form : Liquefied gas
Color : clear, colourless

Odor : slight, ether-like

Odor threshold : No applicable data available.

pH : neutral

Melting point/range : No applicable data available.

Boiling point/boiling range : Boiling point
-47.0 °C (-52.6 °F)

Flash point : does not flash

Evaporation rate : > 1
(CCL4=1.0)

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Upper explosion limit : Method: None per ASTM E681

Lower explosion limit : Method: None per ASTM E681

Vapor pressure : 12,591 hPa at 25 °C (77 °F)

Vapor density : 3.3 at 25°C (77°F) and 1013 hPa (Air=1.0)

Specific gravity (Relative density) : 1.15 at 25 °C (77 °F)

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Water solubility	: not determined
Solubility(ies)	: No applicable data available.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No applicable data available.
Auto-ignition temperature	: No applicable data available.
Decomposition temperature	: No applicable data available.
Viscosity, kinematic	: No applicable data available.
Viscosity, dynamic	: No applicable data available.
% Volatile	: 100 %

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	: Stable at normal ambient temperature and pressure.
Chemical stability	: Stable at normal temperatures and storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Polymerization will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: Avoid open flames and high temperatures.
Incompatible materials	: Alkali metals Alkaline earth metals, Powdered metals, Powdered metal salts
Hazardous decomposition products	: Decomposition products are hazardous., This material can be decomposed by high temperatures (open flames, glowing metal surfaces, etc.) forming hydrochloric and hydrofluoric acids, and possibly carbonyl halides., These materials are toxic and irritating., Avoid contact with decomposition products

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22)	
Inhalation 4 h LC50	: > 150000 ppm , Mouse

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Inhalation Low Observed Adverse Effect Concentration (LOAEC)	:	50000 ppm , Dog Cardiac sensitization
Inhalation No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration	:	25000 ppm , Dog Cardiac sensitization
Skin irritation	:	Not expected to cause skin irritation based on expert review of the properties of the substance.
Eye irritation	:	Not expected to cause eye irritation based on expert review of the properties of the substance.
Skin sensitization	:	Not expected to cause sensitization based on expert review of the properties of the substance.
Repeated dose toxicity	:	Inhalation Mouse - gas No toxicologically significant effects were found.
Carcinogenicity	:	Not classifiable as a human carcinogen. Overall weight of evidence indicates that the substance is not carcinogenic.
Mutagenicity	:	Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects. Experiments showed mutagenic effects in cultured bacterial cells.
Reproductive toxicity	:	No toxicity to reproduction
Teratogenicity	:	Animal testing showed effects on embryo-fetal development at levels equal to or above those causing maternal toxicity.
Further information	:	Cardiac sensitisation threshold limit : 175000 mg/m3
Pentafluoroethane (HFC-125)		
Inhalation 4 h LC50	:	> 800000 ppm , Rat
Inhalation No Observed	:	75000 ppm , Dog



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Adverse Effect Concentration	Cardiac sensitization
Inhalation Low Observed Adverse Effect Concentration (LOAEC)	: 100000 ppm , Dog Cardiac sensitization
Skin sensitization	: Does not cause respiratory sensitisation., human
Repeated dose toxicity	: Inhalation Rat - gas No toxicologically significant effects were found.
Carcinogenicity	: Not classifiable as a human carcinogen. Overall weight of evidence indicates that the substance is not carcinogenic.
Mutagenicity	: Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects. Evidence suggests this substance does not cause genetic damage in cultured mammalian cells. Did not cause genetic damage in cultured bacterial cells.
Reproductive toxicity	: No toxicity to reproduction Animal testing showed no reproductive toxicity.
Teratogenicity	: Animal testing showed no developmental toxicity.
Further information	: Cardiac sensitisation threshold limit : 490000 mg/m3
Propane	
Inhalation 4 h LC50	: > 200000 ppm , Rat
Inhalation Low Observed Adverse Effect Concentration (LOAEC)	: 100000 ppm , Dog Cardiac sensitization
Inhalation No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration	: 50000 ppm , Dog Cardiac sensitization
Dermal	: Not applicable

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Oral	:	Not applicable
Skin irritation	:	Not applicable
Eye irritation	:	Not applicable
Skin sensitization	:	Not applicable
Repeated dose toxicity	:	Inhalation Rat - gas No toxicologically significant effects were found.
Mutagenicity	:	Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects. Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects.
Reproductive toxicity	:	No toxicity to reproduction Animal testing showed no reproductive toxicity.
Teratogenicity	:	Animal testing showed no developmental toxicity.
Further information	:	Cardiac sensitisation threshold limit : 180369 mg/m3

Carcinogenicity

The carcinogenicity classifications for this product and/or its ingredients have been determined according to HazCom 2012, Appendix A.6. The classifications may differ from those listed in the National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens (latest edition) or those found to be a potential carcinogen in the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) Monographs (latest edition).

None of the components present in this material at concentrations equal to or greater than 0.1% are listed by IARC, NTP, or OSHA, as a carcinogen.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Aquatic Toxicity



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Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22)

- 96 h LC50 : Zebra fish 777 mg/l
- 96 h EC50 : Algae 250 mg/l
- 48 h EC50 : Daphnia magna (Water flea) 433 mg/l

Pentafluoroethane (HFC-125)

- 96 h LC50 : Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) 450 mg/l
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
- 96 h ErC50 : Algae 142 mg/l
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
- 72 h NOEC : Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) 13.2 mg/l
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
- 48 h EC50 : Daphnia magna (Water flea) 980 mg/l
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Propane

- 96 h LC50 : Fish 24.11 mg/l
- 72 h EC50 : Algae 7.71 mg/l
- 48 h EC50 : Daphnia (water flea) 14.22 mg/l

Environmental Fate

Chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22)

- Biodegradability : According to the results of tests of biodegradability this product is not readily biodegradable.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Waste disposal methods - Product : Can be used after re-conditioning. Recover by distillation or remove to a permitted waste disposal facility. Comply with applicable Federal, State/Provincial and Local Regulations.

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Contaminated packaging : Empty pressure vessels should be returned to the supplier.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT	UN number	: 3163
	Proper shipping name	: Liquefied gas, n.o.s. (Chlorodifluoromethane, Pentafluoroethane)
	Class	: 2.2
	Labelling No.	: 2.2
IATA_C	UN number	: 3163
	Proper shipping name	: Liquefied gas, n.o.s. (Chlorodifluoromethane, Pentafluoroethane)
	Class	: 2.2
	Labelling No.	: 2.2
IMDG	UN number	: 3163
	Proper shipping name	: LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S. (Chlorodifluoromethane, Pentafluoroethane)
	Class	: 2.2
	Labelling No.	: 2.2

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 313 Regulated Chemical(s) : Chlorodifluoromethane

PA Right to Know Regulated Chemical(s) : Substances on the Pennsylvania Hazardous Substances List present at a concentration of 1% or more (0.01% for Special Hazardous Substances): Propane, Chlorodifluoromethane



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NJ Right to Know Regulated Chemical(s) : Substances on the New Jersey Workplace Hazardous Substance List present at a concentration of 1% or more (0.1% for substances identified as carcinogens, mutagens or teratogens): Propane, Chlorodifluoromethane

California Prop. 65 : Chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or any other harm: none known

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Freon™ and any associated logos are trademarks or copyrights of The Chemours Company FC, LLC. Chemours™ and the Chemours Logo are trademarks of The Chemours Company. Before use read Chemours safety information. For further information contact the local Chemours office or nominated distributors.

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